compared with other Anthropoids is the fact of the large size of the canines, which are of eq^ual or nearly equal size in the two sexes. The molars on the other hand liave been particularly

FIQ. 272,—XIooloclc. *llylobates hoolock.* x J.

compared to those of Man. The brain is simpler than in the higher forms. But it is not clear that this may not be a case of diminished complexity of convolution going hand in hand with smalliiess of size.

The Gibbons range through south-eastern Asia from Assam, and Burmah to Hainan. The number of species is a little doubtful. It is clear that in the first place we may distinguish the Siarnang, *JET. syndcwtylus,* which indeed some regard as a separate genus. It is mainly to be defined by the syndactylous character of the second and third toes; they are united by skin as far as the last joint. The Hainan species, *JEL hainanus,* is probably distinct, and the following names have been given to various other species or races, viz. *H. agilis,* J5T. *leuciscus, If, leuco-genys* JET. tar, H. hoolocTc.* These animals can walk erect; and when they do so, the big toe is separated as in no sophisticated or at least unbooted man. The voice is well known to be loud,